

# **Combined Financial Statements**

The Christian and Missionary Alliance in Canada (operating as The Alliance Canada)

December 31, 2024

The Christian and Missionary Alliance in Canada (operating as The Alliance Canada)

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# Independent Auditor's Report

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To the Directors of The Christian and Missionary Alliance in Canada (operating as The Alliance Canada)

### **Opinion**

We have audited the combined financial statements of The Christian and Missionary Alliance in Canada (operating as The Alliance Canada) (the "Alliance"), which comprise the combined statement of financial position as at December 31, 2024, and the combined statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying combined financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the combined financial position of the Alliance as at December 31, 2024, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations ("ASNPO").

# **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Alliance in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the combined financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

# Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Combined Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these combined financial statements in accordance with ASNPO, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of combined financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the combined financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Alliance's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to a going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Alliance or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Alliance's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Combined Financial Statements
Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as
a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an
auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance
but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally
accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.
Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in
the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of
users taken on the basis of these combined financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

### We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the combined financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Alliance's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Alliance's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the combined financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Alliance to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the combined financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the combined financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Mississauga, Canada April 13, 2025 Chartered Professional Accountants Licensed Public Accountants

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# The Christian and Missionary Alliance in Canada (operating as The Alliance Canada) Combined Statement of Financial Position

December 31

-		-			
	Global				
	Advance	Property	Restricted	2024	2023
	Fund	Fund	Funds	Total	Total
Assets					
Current					
Cash	\$ 2,091,893	\$ -	\$ 1,385,010	\$ 3,476,903	\$ 1,638,293
Accounts receivable	50,825	¥	27,772	78,597	96,249
Prepaid expenses	361,803			<u>361,803</u>	396,219
	2,504,521		1,412,782	<u>3,917,303</u>	2,130,761
Investments (Note 3)	251,692	27,571	4,471,398	4,750,661	6,398,130
Housing loans receivable (Note		21,511	4,471,590	600,000	600,000
Other loans receivable (Note 5)				300,000	300,000
Property and equipment (Note 6)		8,693,764		8,865,872	9.073.053
Intangible assets (Note 6)	9,595	0,000,704		9,595	20,415
mangiolo accolo (ivolo o)		***************************************			20,410
	<u>1,333,395</u>	<u>8,721,335</u>	<u>4,471,398</u>	14,526,128	<u>16,391,598</u>
	\$ 3,837,916	\$ 8,721,335	\$ 5,884,180	<u>\$ 18,443,431</u>	\$ 18,522,359
Liabilities					
Current					
Accounts payable and					
accrued liabilities	\$ 1,420,491	\$	\$ -	\$ 1,420,491	\$ 998,306
Deferred revenue	3,685	27,571	-	31,256	25,582
Deferred contributions					·
(Note 7)	25,000			25,000	25,000
	1,449,176	27,571	=	1,476,747	1,048,888
Deferred contributions (Note 7)	50,000	-		50,000	75,000
	1,499,176	27,571		1,526,747	1,123,888
Fund balances					
Internally restricted (Note 8)		-	-	1,557,037	1,150,835
Housing loan reserve (Note Invested in property and	•	*	-	600,000	600,000
equipment and intangible		0.000 == 1			
assets	181,703	8,693,764	5 004 400	8,875,467	9,093,468
Externally restricted			5,884,180	<u>5,884,180</u>	<u>6,554,168</u>
	2,338,740	8,693,764	5,884,180	16,916,684	<u>17,398,471</u>

On behalf of the Board of Directors

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John M. Lig

Director

# The Christian and Missionary Alliance in Canada (operating as The Alliance Canada) Combined Statement of Global Advance Fund Activities

Year ended December 31	2024	2023
Revenue	***	
General contributions (Note 9)	\$ 13,468,023	\$12,293,825
Estates and legacies	1,024,276	691,564
Support contributions	617,895	649,526
Investment income (Note 3)	578,791	707,177
Districts contributions	263,831	285,431
General assembly registration	252,942	-
Sundry	30,475	56,647
Expenditures	16,236,233	<u>14,684,170</u>
International (Notes 10 and 11)	9,914,550	9,525,195
Central (Notes 10 and 11)	4,129,400	3,591,544
National (Notes 10 and 11)	1,886,418	2,249,690
General Assembly	398,697	-
	16,329,065	<u> 15,366,429</u>
Deficiency of revenue over expenditures	(92,832)	(682,259)
Fund balances, beginning of year	1,942,061	2,545,348
Transfer from (to) Property fund (Note 2)	176,482	(201,028)
Transfer from Restricted funds (Note 2)	313,029	280,000
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 2,338,740	\$ 1,942,061

The Christian and Missionary Alliance in (operating as The Alliance Canada) Combined Statement of Property Fund Ac							
Year ended December 31	2024	2023					
Revenue Rent Resource property income	\$ 277,933 	\$ 218,329 19,273					
	<u> 285,731</u>	237,602					
Expenditures Amortization Property expenses	208,478 109,249	187,917 <u>266,904</u>					
	<u>317,727</u>	<u>454,821</u>					
Deficiency of revenue over expenditures	(31,996)	(217,219)					
Fund balance, beginning of year	8,902,242	8,918,433					
Transfer (to) from Global Advance fund (Note 2)	<u>(176,482</u> )	201,028					
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 8,693,764	\$ 8,902,242					
The Christian and Missionary Alliance in Canada (operating as The Alliance Canada) Combined Statement of Restricted Fund Activities Year ended December 31							
Revenue Designated contributions	\$ 5,144,557	\$ 5,368,459					
Expenditures Designated funds disbursed	<u>5,501,516</u>	7,076,643					
Deficiency of revenue over expenditures	(356,959)	(1,708,184)					
Fund balance, beginning of year	6,554,168	8,542,352					
Transfer to Global Advance fund (Note 2)	(313,029)	(280,000)					
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 5,884,180	\$ 6,554,168					

# The Christian and Missionary Alliance in Canada (operating as The Alliance Canada) Combined Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended December 31	2024	2023
Increase (decrease) in cash		
Operating Deficiency of revenue over expenditures		
Global Advance fund	\$ (92,832)	\$ (682,259)
Property fund	(31,996)	(217,219)
Restricted funds	(356,959)	(1,708,184)
Items not involving cash  Amortization of property and equipment	202.254	004 440
Amortization of property and equipment  Amortization of intangible assets	293,024 12,845	291,448 12,845
Realized gains on investments reinvested (Note 3)	(31,053)	(145,034)
Unrealized gains on investments (Note 3)	(282,122)	(349,047)
	(489,093)	(2,797,450)
	(403,033)	(2,191,430)
Net change in non-cash working capital items		
Accounts receivable	17,652	12,713
Prepaid expenses	34,416	(105,119)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deferred revenue	422,185	51,872
Deferred contributions	5,674 (25,000)	25,582
Dolottod Collegedions	(25,000)	(25,000)
	<u>454,927</u>	(39,952)
Investing	(34,166)	(2,837,402)
Purchase of investments	(5,860,056)	(2,226,812)
Proceeds on disposal of investments	7,820,700	4,076,541
Repayment of other loans receivable	-,0=0,.00	600,000
Advance of housing loans receivable (net)	•	(130,002)
Purchase of property and equipment and intangible assets	(87,868)	(216,209)
	<u>1,872,776</u>	2,103,518
Increase (decrease) in cash during the year	1,838,610	(733,884)
Cash, beginning of year	1,638,293	2,372,177
Cash, end of year	\$ 3,476,903	\$ 1,638,293
<del></del>		·
Cash is held as follows:		
Global Advance fund	\$ 2,091,893	\$ 1,129,441
Restricted funds	<u>1,385,010</u>	<u>508,852</u>
	\$ 3,476,903	\$ 1,638,293

December 31, 2024

### 1. Purpose and governing statutes

The Christian and Missionary Alliance in Canada (operating as The Alliance Canada) (the "Alliance") is a religious denomination which is committed to world evangelization, stressing the fullness of Christ in personal experience, building the Church, and preaching the gospel to the ends of the earth.

The Alliance is incorporated as a not-for-profit organization under the Canada Not-for-profit Corporations Act and also registered as a Canadian charity. As such, the Alliance is exempt from income taxes.

These combined financial statements include the financial statements of the Alliance and those of an incorporated, not-for-profit organization under common management. The not-for-profit organization operates with the same purpose of world evangelization.

# 2. Summary of significant accounting policies

The combined financial statements have been prepared by management in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, the more significant policies of which are outlined below.

#### Use of estimates

Management reviews the carrying amounts of items in the combined financial statements at each combined statement of financial position date to assess the need for revision or any possibility of impairment. Certain items in the preparation of these combined financial statements require management's best estimate. Management determines these estimates based on assumptions that reflect the most probable set of economic conditions and planned courses of action.

These estimates are reviewed periodically, and adjustments are made to the excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures as appropriate in the year they become known.

### **Fund accounting**

Separate funds are maintained to account for and to report on the separate activities or objectives as determined by donors or by resolution of the Board of Directors (the "Board").

### Global Advance fund

The Global Advance Fund (GAF) reflects all general programs and activities and missionary work of the Alliance.

### Internally restricted funds (Note 8)

Legacy and Matured Gift Annuity Reserve

The Legacy and Matured Gift Annuity Reserve was established by the Board in 2010. This reserve provides further protection against unforeseen expenses or reductions in revenue, over and above the Emergency Reserve.

### Emergency Reserve

The Emergency Reserve was established in 1993 pursuant to a resolution by the Board to protect the Alliance against unforeseen expenses or reductions in revenue. In accordance with Board policy, this fund is to be built up and then to maintain as an emergency reserve an amount equivalent to one month of Global Advance Fund (GAF) expenditures.

December 31, 2024

### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

### Internally restricted funds (Note 8) (continued)

#### Venture Reserve

The Venture Reserve was established pursuant to a resolution by the Board in 2018. The repatriated funds from the unexpected sale of the Hong Kong property were approved to be allocated in 2018 designated to mission critical Venture Projects temporarily held in Operating Reserves.

### General Assembly Reserve

The internally restricted fund is budgeted in non-Assembly years, providing for one-half of the estimated net costs of the succeeding General Assembly.

### Cash Flow Reserve

The Cash Flow Reserve was established by the Board in 2006. This reserve was established to have sufficient cash on hand to meet approved expenses, especially during the summer and fall months when cumulative expenditures often exceed cumulative revenue.

### GAF Future Spending Reserve

The GAF Future Spending Reserve was established by the Board in 2015, as one means of furthering the goal of sustainable funding and sustainable spending. A portion of undesignated legacy gifts is transferred to this reserve account, to be provided back to GAF for spending in subsequent years.

### Operating Reserve

The Operating Reserve was established pursuant to a resolution by the Board in addition to the emergency and cash flow reserve to build and maintain a reserve equal to one month of GAF expenditures. This reserve fund is intended to provide for unforeseen, unusual expenditures and to provide funding for emergent and/or time-sensitive ministry opportunities.

### Property fund

The Property fund includes revenue, expenditures and fund balances related to the Alliance's long-term property and equipment.

### Restricted funds

Contributions held pending disbursement

Externally designated contributions held pending disbursement are contributions received for various designated projects.

The Alliance receives designated gifts from a variety of sources and generally will hold these funds until the time that they are specifically needed. It is normally advantageous to the ministry purpose of the donation to hold the funds in a hard currency such as the Canadian dollar, rather than immediately sending the funds overseas into a softer currency, where the funds could have a greater risk of devaluation. Designated contributions are provided for a variety of ministry purposes, including the following: Global Emergency Response, Defend Dignity, Indigenous Ministries, Ministry Partner funds, Approved projects, and others.

December 31, 2024

# 2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

### Property and equipment and intangible assets

Purchased property and equipment and intangible assets are recorded at cost. Contributed property and equipment are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution. Amortization is provided on a straight-line basis over the assets' estimated useful life as follows:

### Property and equipment

Building Over 25 - 40 years
Computer equipment Over 3 years
Furniture and equipment Over 5 years
Intangible assets

Leasehold improvements are amortized over the term of the lease.

Amortization of equipment is recorded in the combined statement of Global Advance Fund Activities as a component of global ministries, executive administration and national ministries expenditures. Amortization of the building is recorded in the property fund.

Over 5 years

# Impairment of long-lived assets

Major computer software (systems)

The Alliance tests for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of the assets might be impaired. The assets are tested for impairment by comparing the net carrying value to their fair value or replacement cost. If the asset's fair value or replacement cost is determined to be less than its net carrying value, the resulting impairment is reported in the statement of activities. Any impairment recognized is not reversed.

### Revenue recognition

The Alliance follows the restricted fund method of accounting for contributions. As such, unrestricted contributions and legacies are recognized as revenue of the Global Advance fund in the year received. Contributions which are externally restricted by the donor are recorded in the appropriate restricted funds in the year received.

Investment income, resource property income and rent are recognized as earned. Registration fees are recognized when the event takes place. Donated investments are recorded in the accounts at fair market value at the time of receipt if its fair value can be reasonably estimated.

### Contributed services

Contributed services are not recognized in the combined financial statements due to the difficulty in determining their fair value.

### **Financial instruments**

The Alliance's financial instruments are comprised of cash, accounts receivable, investments, housing loans receivable, other loans receivable, and accounts payable.

The Alliance's financial instruments are initially measured at fair value when issued or acquired, except for certain non-arm's length transactions, which are initially measured at cost.

December 31, 2024

# 2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

### Financial instruments (continued)

At each reporting date, the Alliance measures its financial assets and liabilities at amortized cost except for investments and loans receivable. Investments are recorded and carried at fair market value. Unrealized gains and losses arising from the change in fair value of investments are recorded in excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures for the year. The housing loans and other loans receivable are measured at cost as the amortized cost values, using the effective interest method, are not determinable given the undefined period of the obligations.

The Alliance measures its financial assets and liabilities of non-arm's length transactions subsequently at cost.

For financial assets measured at cost or amortized cost, the Alliance regularly assesses whether there are any indications of impairment. Any impairment loss is recognized in the combined statement of activities.

# Foreign operations and assets

All expenditures and property and equipment purchases for operations in foreign countries are recorded as ministries expenditures when remitted. This policy is based on the assumption that such assets would rarely return to the Alliance once they are sent overseas.

#### Interfund transfers

Transfers between funds are made when resources of one fund have been authorized to finance activities and acquisitions of another fund. During 2024, in accordance with the terms of the restricted funds, the Board approved the transfer of \$313,029 (2023 - \$280,000) of Restricted funds to the appropriate Global Advance fund activities and \$176,482 from the Property fund to the Global Advance fund (2023 - \$201,028 transfer from the Global Advance fund to the Property fund).

### Allocation of expenditures

Expenses are reported by ministry program and support services. Certain employees perform a combination of ministry, fundraising and administrative activities. The allocation is based on the estimated time and effort spent on these activities. Refer to Note 11 for details.

3. Investments			
	_	2024	2023
Mutual funds Fixed income Equities	\$	1,988,948 1,765,334 996,379	\$ 1,348,016 2,593,078 2,457,036
	<u>\$</u>	4,750,661	\$ 6,398,130

December 31, 2024

# 3. Investments (continued)

Investment income for the year recorded in the Global Advance fund is made up of the following:

	20	<u> 24</u>	2023
Unrealized gains on investments Interest Realized gains on investments Dividends	\$ 282,1 236,8 31,0 	67 53	349,047 197,690 145,034 15,406
	\$ 578,7	<u>91 \$</u>	707,177

Fixed income investments include bonds and guaranteed investment certificates earning interest at annual rates from 3.35% to 5.36% per annum (2023 - 1.10% to 5.60% per annum), maturing between February 2025 and February 2028 (2023 - January 2024 and February 2028). Investments maturing in the next fiscal year are expected to be reinvested and are accordingly presented as long-term assets.

### 4. Housing loans receivable/reserve

The Alliance extends loans to employees who relocate as a consequence of assuming duties with the Alliance. Housing loans are fully repayable upon the first of the sale or transfer of the property and within six months of termination of employment. Neither is anticipated to occur in the next fiscal year, hence its classification as long-term assets.

The housing loans require interest to be paid on the due date based upon an effective interest rate equal to the pro-rata increase in the fair value from the purchase date to the due date.

# 5. Other loans receivable

The Alliance provided a non-interest bearing loan to the Alliance Chretienne ET Missionnaire Au Quebec (St. Lawrence District) in the amount of \$300,000 to assist them in their purchase of their Ministry Centre in fiscal 2018. The loan is secured by a second charge on the St. Lawrence District Ministry Centre at 3190 Rue Delauney, Laval, QC repayable in full from the proceeds of the sale of the building, if and when it is sold. Neither is anticipated to occur in the next fiscal year, hence its classification as a long-term asset.

December 31, 2024

# 6. Property and equipment and intangible assets

			2024	2023
Property and equipment	Cost	Accumulated Amortization	Net Book Value	Net Book Value
Land Building Leasehold improvements Computer equipment Furniture and equipment	\$ 2,151,643 7,104,072 170,000 295,750 444,797	\$ - 703,618 28,333 266,622 301,817	\$ 2,151,643 6,400,454 141,667 29,128 142,980	\$ 2,151,643 6,584,647 165,952 49,482 121,329
	\$10,166,262	\$ 1,300,390	\$ 8,865,872	\$ 9,073,053
Intangible assets Major computer software (systems)	\$ 119,8 <u>41</u>	\$ 110,246	\$ 9,59 <b>5</b>	\$ 20,415

### 7. Deferred contributions

During 2018, an estate of \$250,000 was received by the Alliance and directed by the donor to be used evenly over 10 years starting in 2018. The donation is specified for the Global Advance Fund and will be recognized in the amount of \$25,000 per year until 2027.

### 8. Internally restricted funds

	2024	2023
Legacy and Matured Gift Annuity Reserve Emergency Reserve Venture Reserve General Assembly Reserve	\$ 1,482,840 50,000 24,197	\$ 1,076,638 24,197 50,000
	\$ 1,557,037	\$ 1,150,835

While there are other internally restricted funds that currently have a \$Nil (2023 - \$Nil) balance, the Board intends to reaccumulate funds for those reserves over the next few years.

### 9. Alliance Charitable Foundation

During the year, the Alliance received a contribution of \$7,000 (2023 - \$Nil) from the Alliance Charitable Foundation (the "Foundation"). The Foundation is incorporated as a not-for-profit organization under the Canada Not-for-profit Corporations Act and also registered as a Canadian charity. The Foundation is related to the Alliance due to a member of management of the Alliance being a member of the Board of the Foundation. The Foundation offers a unique method to give charitably to the Alliance designated to the Global Advance Fund.

December 31, 2024

# 10. Expenditures

#### International

International expenditures include all the costs of an International Worker, from the start of their journey with candidate development and pre-field orientation, to travel and shipping costs to get to their international mission field, plus, once on their field, their compensation including salary and benefits such as the Alliance Pension Plan, medical insurance, visas, language study, training conferences and retreats, member care, children's schooling, and periodic home assignment travel and General Assembly attendance. It also includes the costs of field office operations, team and regional leadership, strategic development, and a share of National Ministry Center expenditures.

### Central

Central expenditures include the President's office, compensation including salary and benefits such as the Alliance Pension Plan, District Superintendent compensation, travel, legal fees, various committee costs, Finance including Alliance Pension Fund Administration, National Advisor or Safe Ministry costs, Educational Grants, Board of Directors, Association fees, and a share of National Ministry Office expenditures.

### **National**

National expenditures include compensation including salary and benefits such as the Alliance Pension Plan; National executive office-related expenses including travel, various consulting and partnership fees, professional development, and a retiral subsidy; National network teams, New Ventures; Next Gen, including Envision, Multicultural ministries, Development, Communications, Digital Strategy, Defend Dignity, and a share of National Ministry Office expenditures.

# 11. Allocation of expenditures

Certain administration and communication expenditures have been allocated as follows:

						2024	 2023
	<u>Int</u>	<u>ernational</u>	National	 Central	_	Total	 Total
Administration Communication	\$ 	218,952 19,883	\$ 218,952 19,883	\$ 218,952 19,883	<b>\$</b>	656,856 59,649	\$ 977,895 62,040
	\$	238,835	\$ 238,835	\$ 238,835	\$	716,505	\$ 1,039,935

#### 12. Post-retirement benefits

The Alliance participates in a defined contribution pension plan to provide post-retirement benefits to its eligible employees. The assets of the plan are held separately from those of the Alliance in an independently administered registered pension plan. The pension expense is equal to the contributions paid by the Alliance and for the year amounted to \$482,253 (2023 - \$483,501) and is recorded as expenditures in the combined statement of Global Advance Fund Activities.

December 31, 2024

### 13. Line of credit and credit cards

The Alliance has a \$1,000,000 line of credit from the Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce with interest payable at a rate of prime plus 0.75% per annum. The line was not drawn in 2024.

In addition, the Alliance has access to a credit card limit of \$500,000. At December 31, 2024, \$197,000 (2023 - \$76,000) is payable on the credit cards and accrued in the accounts.

The credit facilities are secured by all present and after acquired personal property and an investment with CIBC Wood Gundy in the amount of \$1,053,000.

#### 14. Financial instruments

Transactions in financial instruments may result in an entity assuming or transferring to another party one or more of the financial risks described below. The required disclosures provide information that assists users of the combined financial statements in assessing the extent of risk related to financial instruments.

#### Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to meet its obligation. This risk is mitigated by the Alliance through ensuring revenue is derived from qualified sources. The allowance for doubtful accounts in relation to accounts receivable, housing loans receivable and other loans receivable is \$Nil (2023 - \$Nil).

### Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Alliance is exposed to interest rate risk with respect to its investments with fixed interest rates.

### **Currency risk**

Currency risk is the risk arising from the change in price of one currency against another. The Alliance is exposed to currency risk with respect to a portion of its cash held in US dollars. Cash held in bank accounts in US dollars at year-end is \$510,193 (2023 - \$156,281). The gain (loss) on foreign exchange is insignificant.

### Other price risk

The Alliance is exposed to other price risk on its investments quoted in an active market since changes in market prices would result in changes in the fair value of these instruments. To manage this risk, the Alliance follows an investment policy which requires a diversified portfolio meeting specific requirements.

### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that an entity will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities. The Alliance is exposed to liquidity risk with respect to its accounts payable. The Alliance reduces its exposure to liquidity risk related to accounts payable by ensuring that it documents when authorized payments are due and maintaining adequate cash reserves to meet obligations.